2007

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عمادة الدراسات العليا

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استكمالا لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الماجستير في **اللغة العربية.**

القسم: اللغة العربية.

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2007

Abstract

The Replacement in Arabic Syntax

Fatin Hamed AL-Dmour

Mu'tah university 2007

The present study focuses on the different forms of replacement in the Arabic syntax. It also aims at clarifying this concept and shows the necessity for its usage, whether it originates from syntactical theories, or an arbitrary theory. It is important to say that old and modern linguists committed the mistake of mixing up between what is genuine and what is what is arbitrary in their studies of the replacement phenomenon. The study traces the various forms of this phenomenon and analyzes them taking into consideration the efforts made by modern linguists in this field.

The study is divided into an introduction, three chapters and a conclusion.

In its first chapter the Arabic sentence was taken up for discussion and analysis it introduces replacement as a concept by dealing with its different form. The study also deals with the necessity for using replacement, be it a rule of otherwise.

The second chapter deals with the relationship between replacement and other linguistic phenomena, especially the ones which seem similar and taken by old and modern linguists as replacement.

The third and final chapter deals with variations of replacement which include topics like subject and predicate, acquisitive cases…etc

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6 -

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(2) [illegible] 273/1 [illegible] 329/1 [illegible] 67/2 [illegible] 92/1 [illegible] 126/1

(3) [illegible] 329/1 [illegible] 126/1.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] ﴿وَالْمَلَائِكَةُ بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ ظَهِيرٌ﴾ [2]

[illegible]

[illegible] : [3]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

[illegible]. [6]

[illegible]. [7]

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(1) [illegible] 329/1 [illegible] 192/1.

(2) [illegible] 4.

(3) [illegible] 160 [illegible] 90/1 [illegible] 154 [illegible] 306/3 [illegible] 198/4 ([illegible]).

(4) [illegible].

(5) [illegible] 307/3 [illegible] 218/1.

(6) [illegible] 218/1.

(7) [illegible] 304-311/3 [illegible] 48/2.

(1) .154/5

(2) .156/5

(3) 72-71

(1) 262

(2) أبو تمّام، حبيب، 18/1 ... 305 /3 ...

.400/ 1

(3)

(4) .305/3

(5) .273/1

(6) .275-274/1

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (4)

[illegible] (5)

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

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(1) [illegible]: 1/282-283.

(2) [illegible] 1/325 [illegible] 13 [illegible] 1/212 [illegible] 3/289 [illegible] 1/205 [illegible] 7/323 [illegible]

(3) [illegible]: 1/325-326.

(4) [illegible] 1/325 [illegible] 1/220

(5) [illegible] 1/325 [illegible] 294 [illegible] 1/265 [illegible] 8/110 [illegible] 1/253.

(1) [illegible]: 1/325-326.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible] [1]

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(1) [illegible]: 3/307.

(2) [illegible]: 3/304.

(3) [illegible]: 3/253 - 254.

(4) [illegible]: 3/254.

(1) [illegible]: 1/269، [illegible]: 3/255، [illegible]: 1/327، [illegible]: 1/191.

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

(2) [illegible]: 3/254.

(3) [illegible]: 1/123.

(1) [illegible]: 69.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] :2

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible] (2)...

[illegible]

[illegible] (3)

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible] (5) [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 123،121/23 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] : 25/1.

(3) [illegible] :211.

(4) [illegible] :362/2.

(5) [illegible] 72/2 [illegible] 288-282/2 [illegible] 675-670/2.

(1) الأنباري ، الإنصاف في مسائل الخلاف :649/2.

[illegible] [3]. [illegible] [2] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [4] [illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]:

1. [illegible].
2. [illegible].
3. [illegible].
4. [illegible] [1] [illegible].
5. [illegible]

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[2] [illegible] 680/2 [illegible] 104/3.
[3] [illegible] 398/1 [illegible] 544/2-548 [illegible] 678/2 [illegible] 682.
[4] [illegible] 104/3.

[1] [illegible] 86.

[illegible]

[illegible].

6. [illegible]

[illegible].

1:2 [illegible].

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible] [4].

[illegible] [5] [illegible].

[illegible] [1].

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(2) [illegible] : 193/1.

(3) [illegible] : 275/1.

(4) [illegible] : 275/1، [illegible]: 199/1.

(5) سيبويه، [illegible] : 129/2.

(1) [illegible] : 410-411/1، [illegible] : 40-41/2.

[illegible]

[illegible] (2).

[illegible] (3).

[illegible] (4).

وتظهَرُ ملامحُ هذا الخلط بين الحذف وسدّ المسدّ عند ابن الحاجب من خلال مايلي:

1. [illegible] (1).

2. [illegible].

[illegible]: 1/178 -179.
(2) [illegible]: 3/141.
(3) [illegible]: 2/310 [illegible]: 3/141.
(4) [illegible]: 1/195.

(1) [illegible]: 1/273 [illegible]: 1/162.

(2) [illegible]: 2/75.

(3) [illegible]: 2/674.

(4) [illegible]: 125 -126.

[illegible] (2).

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (3) [illegible] (2) [illegible]

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(1) [illegible]: 211.

(2) [illegible]: 212.

(3) [illegible] 1/91 [illegible] 54 [illegible]

[illegible] 1/285 [illegible] 3/306 [illegible] 212 [illegible]

[illegible] 1/383.

(4) [illegible] 2/252-253.

(5) [illegible] 3/20 [illegible] 3/1 [illegible]

[illegible] 2/185 [illegible] 1/210 [illegible] 1/85.

(6) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1/211.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .211/1

(2) [illegible] .14/4

[illegible]

2.2

(2)

(3) (4)

(1)

(2) (3)

(4)

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(2) 225-226/15.

(3) 1/338. 215

(4) 3/117-134.

(1) 3/118.

(2) المصدر 3/119-123.

(3) 13.

(4) 3/119.

(1) 279/1.

(2) 109/2.

(3) 156/5 ... (569 ...).

[illegible] (1) "...[illegible]

[illegible] (2) "[illegible]"

[illegible] (3) :[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 523/2: [illegible] 175.

(2) [illegible] 615/2: [illegible] 183.

(3) [illegible] 680/2: [illegible] 413/3: [illegible] 638/4: [illegible] 376/3: [illegible] 169/7.

[illegible] [4]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3] .

[illegible]

(4) [illegible] .(…) 462/11:[illegible]

(1) [illegible]:413/3.

(2) [illegible]:414/3.

(3) [illegible]:123/1.

[illegible]

3:2 [illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 15/ 136 -139 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 1/ 25.

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

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(3) [illegible] 58/3 [illegible]
[illegible] .209/1 [illegible]

(1) [illegible] .393-392،382-376،270-267 /1

(2) [illegible] .270/1

(3) [illegible] .130-122/1

1.

2.

3.

3:2:

(1) [illegible] 272/1 [illegible] 123/1.

(2) [illegible] 139-136/15 [illegible].

(1) [illegible] 73.

(2) [illegible] 454/2.

(3) [illegible] 51.

(4) [illegible] 708/2.

[illegible] (5).

[illegible]

[illegible] (1).

[illegible] (2). [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(5) [illegible]: 3/99-100.

(1) [illegible]: 1/326.

(2) [illegible]: 1/181.

(3) المصدر 209/1.

.209/1.

(1) .209/1.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .299

(2) [illegible] .271,263

(3) [illegible] .281-280

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

2:4:1 [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2) [illegible] (3)

[illegible] (4) [illegible] (5)

(1) [illegible]: 18/449-450

(2) [illegible]: 18/447

(3) [illegible]: 18/447-448

(4) [illegible] 13/322 [illegible]

(5) [illegible]: 1/25.

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (4)

[illegible] (5) [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] :235-237.

(2) [illegible] :1/266.

(3) [illegible] 1/301.

(4) [illegible] : 1/301.

(5) [illegible] :2.

[illegible] [6] [illegible]

[illegible] [7]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4]

(6) [illegible]: 6.

(7) [illegible]: 1/337-338.

(1) [illegible]: 1/312-313.

(2) [illegible]: 89.

(3) [illegible]: 6،9.

(4) [illegible]: 91.

[illegible] [5]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1 - [illegible]

2 - [illegible]

3 - [illegible]

4 - [illegible]

(5) [illegible] :91 -93.

5- [illegible]

[illegible]

4:2 [illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] : 394/1.

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible] [5] [illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[2] [illegible]

[illegible]

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(2) [illegible] 50.

(3) [illegible] 1/544.

(4) [illegible] 39.

(5) [illegible] 37 [illegible] 38.

(1) [illegible] 2/922.

(2) [illegible] 1/544.

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3)

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible]: 106 -108.

(2) [illegible]: 1/181.

(3) [illegible]: 2/50.

(4) 47/2.

(5) 286/8 -287.

(1) 43/2.

(2) 316/1.

(4)

(3)

5.2

(1)

(3) (2)

(3) .143

(4) .152

(1) 315/4

(2) .234/3

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].[4]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].[5]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]».[1]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible][2] "[illegible]": [illegible]

(3) [illegible]: 196/2.
(4) [illegible] :233 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]: 55 -56.
(5) [illegible]:15.
(1) [illegible]:14.
(2) [illegible] 82.

(3) 105/3 — 255/2
.30- 29/1

(4) 412- 411 — .58- 57

(5) 89 — .61/2

(1) .61/2

(2) .113

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (4).

[illegible] (5).

[illegible] (6).

[illegible]

[illegible] (1).

[illegible]

(3) [illegible]: 1/95.

(4) [illegible]: 475-476.

(5) [illegible]: 1/71.

(6) [illegible]: 398-401.

(1) [illegible]: 1/71.

[illegible] (2).[illegible]

[illegible] :

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible]

3. [illegible]

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(3) [illegible] :18.

4. [illegible]

5. [illegible]

6. [illegible]

[illegible]

2:5

[1]

[2]

[3]

[4]

(1) .234/3

(2) .229،154 :

(3) .150 :

(4) .102-101 :

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

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(1) [illegible]: 150.

(2) [illegible]: 1/352.

(3) [illegible]: 1/442.

(4) [illegible]: 1/317.

(1) [illegible]: 5/80.

[illegible]

(2) [illegible]: 81/5.

(3) [illegible]: 294/5.

(4) [illegible]: 43-44.

(5) [illegible]: 44-45.

(6) [illegible]: 242-247.

(7) [illegible]: 21,110,295.

[illegible] 2

[illegible] (1).

[illegible] (2).

[illegible]

[illegible] (3).

[illegible]

[illegible] (4).

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(1) [illegible] 1/615-616 [illegible].

(2) [illegible] 106-108.

(3) [illegible] 1/544 [illegible] 1/215.

(4) [illegible] 1/126.

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

[illegible] (5)

(1) [illegible] :36.

(2) [illegible] :99-100.

(3) [illegible] :2/251.

(4) [illegible] :4/67 [illegible] :1/684.

(5) [illegible] :1/141.

1.3

1.3

(23)

(24)

(25)

(26)

(23) .126/2:

(24) .79: 58/1:

(25) .189-188/1: 79:

(26) .287-286/1:

[illegible]

1. [illegible] [1]

[illegible]

2. [illegible] [2] [illegible]

3. [illegible] [3] [illegible] [4]

[illegible] [1]

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(1) [illegible] 287/1 [illegible] 220/1 [illegible] 172.

(2) ابن مالك، [illegible] 288/1 [illegible] 221/1.

(3) ابن مالك، [illegible] 288-287/1 [illegible] 221/1.

(4) [illegible] 73 [illegible] 220/1.

(1) [illegible] 147.

[illegible] (2).

[illegible] (3).

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(2) [illegible]: 288/1.

(3) [illegible]: 172-173 [illegible]: 221/1.

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 178/1.

2:1:3 [illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (3) [illegible] (4)

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] :36.

(2) [illegible] :79.

(3) [illegible] 59/1: [illegible] :129/1.

(4) [illegible] :278 -279/1.

[illegible] 1:2:1:3

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

[1] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 156/1.

(2) [illegible] 70/6.

(3) [illegible] 156/1 [illegible] 189/1.

(4) [illegible] 189/1.

(5) [illegible] 190/1.

[illegible]

[illegible] [2].

[illegible]

[illegible] [3].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4].

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

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(1) [illegible] 335/1 [illegible]
[illegible] 23/2 [illegible] 44 [illegible] 180-181 [illegible]
[illegible].

(2) [illegible] 190/1.

(3) [illegible] 122.

(4) [illegible] 150 [illegible]
[illegible] 113 [illegible] 117-118.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .77/6

(2) [illegible] 18.

(3) [illegible] .77/6

(4) [illegible] 77/6 [illegible] 217/3 [illegible] .182 - 181

(5) [illegible] .77/6

[illegible] (1)[illegible].

[illegible] (2)[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] (3)[illegible].

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 23/2: [illegible] 77/6: [illegible] 58/1: [illegible] 125/1.

(2) [illegible] 28/7.

(3) [illegible] 83/6.

[illegible]
[illegible] (1).

[illegible]
[illegible] (2) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
(3) [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
(4) [illegible]

[illegible]
(5) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

(1) [illegible]: 2/205.

(2) [illegible]: 3/3.

(3) [illegible]: 3/4.

(4) [illegible]: 26، 73 [illegible]
[illegible]: 121 -123.

(5) [illegible] 46.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

2- [illegible] [2]

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(1) [illegible] 78-79/6: [illegible] 217/3: [illegible] 81/5.

(2) [illegible] 269/1: [illegible] 57/1: [illegible] 79-80/5.

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

.3 [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

[illegible]

(5) [illegible]

[illegible]

(6) [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 217/3 [illegible] 79/5-80.

(2) [illegible] 255/3 [illegible] 157/1.

(3) [illegible] 94/3 [illegible] 191/1 [illegible] 124/1.

(4) [illegible] 191/1.

(5) [illegible] 157/1.

(6) [illegible] 523/2.

[illegible] (1).

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (3).

[illegible]

[illegible] (4).

[illegible] (5)

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1/157.

(2) [illegible] 6/79 [illegible] 1/192.

(3) [illegible] 1/273 [illegible] 82 [illegible] 1/329 [illegible] 2/67 [illegible] 1/192.

(4) [illegible] 319 [illegible] 1/277 [illegible] 1/273 [illegible] 1/241 [illegible] 2/496 [illegible] 1/125.

(5) [illegible] 1/125.

(1) [illegible] 302-303 [illegible] 1/331-332.

[illegible]

(2) [illegible] 99 [illegible] 274/3 [illegible]
[illegible] 184 [illegible] 330/1 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 157/1.

(4) [illegible] 415 [illegible] 331-332/1.

(5) [illegible] 272/1 [illegible] 523/2.

2:2:1:3 الأنماط اللغوية التي يسدّ فيها الفاعل مسدّ الخبر

(1) 3.

(2) 189/1.

(3) 58/1 ... 193/1.

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3)

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 193/1.

(2) [illegible] 277/1: [illegible] 158/1.

(3) [illegible] 193/1.

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 269/1 [illegible] 324/1 [illegible] 181 [illegible] 190/1 [illegible] 157/1 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 243/13 [illegible] 271/13 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 335/1 [illegible] 153/1 [illegible]

(4) [illegible] 278/1 [illegible] 158/1 [illegible] 193/1 [illegible]

(1)

(2)

(3)

(1) 68/1 … 253/3 …
.78/21 … 115/8 …

(2) …
.254-253/3 …

(3) … 283 … 255/3 …
"…

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1).

[illegible]:

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible]

3. [illegible] (2).

(1) [illegible]: 2/615، [illegible]: 1/193.

(2) [illegible]: 2/615.

4. [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

(2). [illegible]

[illegible]

(3). [illegible]

[illegible]

(4): [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(5). [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1): [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 46.

(2) [illegible]: 184.

(3) [illegible] 59: [illegible] 218/6.

(4) [illegible] 69/1: [illegible] 255/3: [illegible]

[illegible] 615/2: [illegible] 81: [illegible] 327/1.

(5) [illegible] 57/1.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 78/1 [illegible] .190/1

(1) ... 27/1 ... 64 ...
753/2 ... 13/6 ... 26/7 ...
.345/1 ...

(2) ... 172/1 ... 325/1-326 ...
.27/7 ...

(3) ... 27/1-28 ... 407، 71 ...
753/2 ... 94/3 ...
345/1 ... 130.

(4) ... 27/1-28 ...
172/1 ... 325/1 - 326

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] :81.

(2) [illegible] :80.

[illegible] 2:2:1:3

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible] (2)

(1) [illegible] 89/1: [illegible] 266-260: [illegible] .269-266: [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 180/1: [illegible]

3. [illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible]

[illegible] (3)

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 42: [illegible] 402/1: [illegible] 251/3: [illegible] 34: [illegible] 64/8: [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 312/5: [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 58-59/1: [illegible] 296/3: [illegible] 196-197/1.

2.

(1) 200/4: 226/2:

193/7: 278/1:

219/1.

(2) 199/3:

(3) 434/4:

301-302.

(4) 301-302.

(5) 278/1: 306/3:

395/1: 50/2: 219/1.

(6) 53/9- 54

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

3. [illegible] [2]

(1) [illegible] 3/307: [illegible] :651.

(2) [illegible] 3/306.

[illegible] :(1)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible]

[illegible] .(3)

[illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible] :(5)

[illegible] (6) **[illegible]**

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(7) [illegible]

[illegible].

---

(1) [illegible] :1/191 [illegible] :1/285 [illegible] [illegible] :2/49 [illegible] :1/383 [illegible] .[illegible] :1/152.

(2) [illegible] :11/109 ([illegible]).

(3) [illegible] :1/191.

(4) [illegible] :3/306 [illegible] :2/48.

(5) [illegible] :93 [illegible] [illegible] :3/306 [illegible] :2/49.

(6) [illegible] :11/335 ([illegible]).

(7) [illegible] :1/402.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible]: 360/2.

(2) [illegible]: 267/1.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 335/1 [illegible] 153/1.

(2) [illegible] 52/2.

(3) [illegible] 212/1 [illegible] 325/1 [illegible] 109/2 [illegible] 220/1 [illegible] 323/7 [illegible].

(4) [illegible] 289/3.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 108/2 [illegible] 71 [illegible] 271/1 [illegible] 46/2.

(2) [illegible] 128/11 [illegible] 271/1.

(3) [illegible] 201-202/2

(4) [illegible] 181-182/1.

(1) 181/1 -182.

(2) 225/3 ... 170 ... 69/2 ... 91/9 -92

(3) 170

- 1

- 2

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible]

1 - [illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible] [5] [illegible] [6].

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1/196-197 [illegible] 8/281.

(2) [illegible] 1/181.

(3) [illegible] 1/196.

(4) [illegible] 1/197-198 [illegible] 3/303.

(5) [illegible] 8/287.

(6) [illegible] 1/152.

[illegible]

[illegible]

2 - [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 3/ 300 - 301 [illegible] 8/ 282

3 -

(1) 281/8

(2) .286 – 285/8

(3) 205/1 .287/8

(4) 196/1

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1/196.

(2) [illegible] 1/69 [illegible] 142.

(3) [illegible] 1/96 – 97.

(4) [illegible] 1/681 [illegible] 2/47.

(5) [illegible] 3/294.

(6) [illegible] 1/181.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] :162 - 163.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

1- [illegible]

2- [illegible]

3- [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] :523/1.

[illegible] 3.2.1.3

[illegible] [85] [illegible] [86] [illegible] [87].

[illegible] [88].

[illegible] [89].

[illegible]

(85) [illegible] .46

(86) [illegible] .10

(87) [illegible] 1/303-305 [illegible] 4/352-354.

(88) [illegible] 1/284 [illegible] 4/351-353.

(89) [illegible] 2/129.

[illegible]

[2] [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible] ...."[4]

[illegible] .[1]

---

(1) [illegible] 64.

(2) [illegible]: 1/410-411 [illegible]: 2/40.

(3) [illegible]: 1/302 [illegible]: 1/178.

(4) [illegible]: 2/151 [illegible]

[illegible]: 1/299.

(1) [illegible]: 1/178.

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]:

1. [illegible] [4]
2. [illegible] [5]
3. [illegible] [6]
4. [illegible] [7]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

(3) [illegible]: 1/352 [illegible]: 2/41.

(4) [illegible]: 209 [illegible]: 1/216.

(5) السمين الحلبي، [illegible]: 1/410-411.

(6) [illegible]: 1/303 [illegible]: 1/179.

(7) ابن هشام، [illegible]: 1/303.

(1) [illegible]: 42-78 [illegible] 417-422 [illegible]: 107.

(2)

(3)

(1)

(2)

(2) 208: 482/2: 382/1:
.841/2:

(3)

(1) 277/1:
.479/2: 370/1: 231/1:

(2)

(3) .216/1: 302/3:

[illegible]

(3)

1.

2.

3.

(3) المرجع ... 159 -160.

[illegible]

[illegible]

4.2.1.3 [illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3]

[illegible] [4] [illegible] [5]

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(1) [illegible] .249-243/2

(2) [illegible] .300/1

(3) [illegible] .305/1

(4) [illegible] 277/1 [illegible] .43/2

(5) [illegible] 80/1 [illegible] .74/7

(1) 283/3 ... 94/3.

(2) 75/7.

(3) 51/1 ... 520/1 - 521.

(4) 205/1 ... 41 ...

205/1.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]
[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible] [5]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible]: 1/180.

(2) [illegible]: 1/352، [illegible]: 1/180، [illegible]: 1/208، [illegible]: 1/52، [illegible]

(3) [illegible]: 1/180.

(4) المصدر [illegible]: 1/180.

(5) [illegible]: 1/217.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible]: 140/4.

(2) [illegible]: 217/1.

(3) المصدر [illegible]: 217/1.

5.2.1.3 سدّ جواب القسم مسدّ الخبر

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2)

[illegible]

[illegible] (3)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (4)

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 277/1 [illegible] 202/1 [illegible]
[illegible] : 175 .

(2) [illegible] : 180/1 .

(3) [illegible] 180/1 [illegible] : 43/2 .

(4) [illegible] : 162-163/1 .

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] : 160 .

(2) [illegible] : 159-157 .

(3) [illegible] : 222-221.

[illegible] 6.2.1.3

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 11 : [illegible] 864/2.

(2) [illegible] 11 : [illegible] 278/3

(3) [illegible] : 104 -105.

7.2.1.3 سدّ شبه الجملة مسدّ الخبر

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

---

[1] [illegible] 76/74 ، [illegible] 90/1 .

[2] [illegible] 88 ، 87.

[3] [illegible] 65 ، 66.

[4] [illegible] 127 - 129.

[5] [illegible] 97/1 ، [illegible] 178/3 .

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible] [4]

[illegible] [5]

[illegible] [6]

[illegible] [7]

[illegible] [8] [illegible] [9]

(1) [illegible] 36.

(2) [illegible] 3/17-18 [illegible] 75-76 .

(3) [illegible] 1/64 [illegible] 107 .

(4) [illegible] 2/214 .

(5) [illegible] 2/214 [illegible] 3/182 .

(6) [illegible] 2/210 [illegible] 214 [illegible] 1/92 .

(7) [illegible] 3/187 [illegible] 2/214 [illegible] 1/92 [illegible] 102 .

(8) [illegible] 99 [illegible] 1/93-97 .

(9) [illegible] 3/182 .

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] : 2/56-57 .

(2) [illegible] 101-102 .

(3) [illegible] : 108.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

إنَّ القول بسدّ الظرف بشكل عام مسدّ الخبر أقلّ كلفة وهو أفضل من تقديرات متوهمة .

8.2.1.3 [illegible] :

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] : 280/2 .

(2) [illegible] : 465/1.

(3) [illegible] : 81/5 .

(4) [illegible] : 82-83/5.

[1] . [illegible]

[illegible]

[2] . [illegible]

[illegible] 3.1.3

. [illegible] 1.3.1.3

[illegible]

[3] . [illegible]

---

[1] [illegible] 466/1 : [illegible]
[illegible] 834/2 : [illegible] 864 [illegible] 80/5 : [illegible] .
[2] [illegible] : 293/4.
[3] [illegible] 19 [illegible] 247/1 : [illegible] .

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 274/1 : [illegible] 276/3 [illegible]
. 157/1 : [illegible]

(2) [illegible] : 191/1 .

(3) [illegible] : 124/1 .

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 247/1 [illegible]
(2) [illegible] 247/1 .
(3) [illegible] 57/1 [illegible] 91/1 [illegible]
[illegible] 124/1.
(4) [illegible] 190/1 .

2.3.1.3 سدّ الفاعل مسدّ خبر كان

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] : 5/2.

(2) [illegible]: 169 .

(3) [illegible] : 64/5 .

(4) [illegible] : 403/1 .

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

3.3.1.3 [illegible] :

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] : 129/4.

(2) [illegible] : 361/2 .

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3)

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] : 308/3 .

(2) [illegible] : 312/3.

(3) [illegible] : 313/3 .

[illegible] (1) . [illegible]

[illegible]

4.3.1.3 ما يسدّ مسدّ خبر إنّ

[illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible] .
2. [illegible] .
3. [illegible] .

(1) [illegible] 3/312 – 313 .

1.4.3.1.3 :

(1) 256 – 255/1 ؛ 212/1 ؛ 64/5 .

(2) 232/1 .

(3) 256/1 .

(1) .72- 71

(2) 255/1

(3) . 255/1

(4) . 72

(5) .71

(1) 344/3.

(2) 8/2 ... 212/1 ... 63/5.

(3) 17/2.

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[4]

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] : 205-206.

[2] [illegible] : 5/63.

[3] [illegible] : 2/165،160 .

[4] [illegible] : 2/127-128.

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

2.4.3.1.3 سدّ الحال مسدّ خبر إنّ

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] [4] [illegible] [5]

---

(1) [illegible] : 361-362 .

(2) [illegible] : 112/2 [illegible] : 55.

(3) [illegible] : 6/2 [illegible] : 55 [illegible] : 47/5 [illegible] : 162/2 .

(4) [illegible] : 119/5.

(5) [illegible] : 55 [illegible] : 310/3 .

3.4.3.1.3 سدّ المفعول معه مسدّ خبر إنَّ

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (4)

---

(1) [illegible] 10 [illegible] 302/1 [illegible] 71/6 [illegible] 453/1 [illegible] 54/5.

(2) [illegible] : 71/6.

(3) [illegible] : 453/1 - 454.

(4) [illegible] : 54/5.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

5.3.1.3 ما يسدّ مسدّ جزأي ليت

[illegible]

1.5.3.1.3 [illegible] :

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(1) [illegible] : 6/2 [illegible] : 54/5 .

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

(3) [illegible]

[illegible] (4)

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 236/1 : [illegible] 58/5.

(2) [illegible] 261/3 : [illegible] 16/2 - 17 [illegible]
56/5 : [illegible] 58 [illegible] 463/10 :

(3) [illegible]
[illegible] 463/10 - 464.

(4) [illegible] 57/5 [illegible] 284/1 - 285.

[illegible] (1).

[illegible]

[illegible] (2).

[illegible]

[illegible] (3).

[illegible] (4).

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] : 57/5 .

(2) [illegible] : 152-153/1.

(3) [illegible] : 104-105/1 [illegible] : 284-285/1.

(4) [illegible] : 465/1 .

(1) 16/2 - 7 ، 465/10.

(2) 6/2 ، 56/5.

(3) 56/5

(4) 58/5 - 59.

(5) 104/1 ، 7/5 ، 162/2 ، 284/1.

(6) 465/10.

[1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

2.5.3.1.3 [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

---

[1] [illegible] : 284/1 .

[2] [illegible] : 392/4 [illegible] : 154/5 .

[3] [illegible] : 40/2 .

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] : 5/156 -157 .

(2) [illegible] : 2/364 [illegible] : 5/156 [illegible] : 4/230 .

(3) [illegible] : 4/392 [illegible] : 2/39 [illegible] : 5/155 -157 .

(4) [illegible] : 47.

[illegible] 6.3.1.3

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 387/2 [illegible] 209/1.

(2) [illegible] 216.

(3) [illegible] 143/2.

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] (3)

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] : 135 -136 .

(2) [illegible] : 201 [illegible] : 340/2 .

(3) [illegible] : 203.

[illegible] [1].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

4.1.3 سدّ ما المصدرية مسدّ الفاعل

[illegible] [2].

[illegible] [3].

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] : 2/339-340.

(2) [illegible] : 200 -201 [illegible].

(3) [illegible] : 351-352.

[illegible] (1).

[illegible] (2).

[illegible]

[illegible] (3).

[illegible]

[illegible]

2.3 [illegible]

2.3 [illegible].

(1) [illegible] : 2/96-97.

(2) [illegible] : 2/97.

(3) [illegible] : 44.

[illegible] (1) .

[illegible] (2) .

[illegible] (3) .

[illegible] (4) [illegible] (5) [illegible] (6) .

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] : 339/2.

(2) [illegible] : 234/2 .

(3) [illegible] : 317/1 .

(4) [illegible] : 88/2 [illegible] : 60/2 .

(5) [illegible] : 467/2 .

(6) [illegible] : 233/2.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible] [2] [illegible]

2. [illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]

3. [illegible] [5] [illegible] [6] [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 108-109 [illegible] 160-162 [illegible] 2/63-65 [illegible] 4/41 .

(2) [illegible] 102.

(3) [illegible] 2/369 [illegible] 1/158 [illegible] 2/88 [illegible] 2/61 [illegible] 2/30 .

(4) [illegible] 1/323 [illegible] 331 [illegible] 453 .

(5) [illegible] 2/235 .

(6) [illegible] 65 .

[illegible] .

4. [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]
[illegible] .[2]

5. [illegible]
[illegible] .[3] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .

[illegible]
[illegible] [4]
[illegible]
[illegible] [6] [illegible] [5] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .[7]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] : 52 .
(2) [illegible] : 2/61-63 .
(3) [illegible] : 1/320 .
(4) [illegible] : 109 .
(5) [illegible] : 12.
(6) [illegible] : 227 .
(7) [illegible] : 2/62 [illegible] : 2/466.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 3.

(2) [illegible] 234/2.

(3) [illegible] 6.

(4) [illegible] 344 : [illegible] 535/4.

(5) [illegible] 344 : [illegible] 31/2.

(6) [illegible] 288/4.

(7) [illegible] 107.

(8) [illegible] 214.

(9) [illegible] 94.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

2.2.3 سدّ الفاعل أو الحال مسدّ مفعول ظنّ

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] : 633/2 .

(2) [illegible] : 63/5 [illegible] : 344-345/3.

(3) [illegible] : 360/2 .

[illegible]

[illegible] 3.2.3

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .40

(2) [illegible] .624- 623/4

(3) [illegible] .624/4

[illegible] [1].

[illegible]

4.2.3 سدّ المصدر مسدّ الحال

[illegible] [2].

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5].

[illegible]

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[1] [illegible] : 3/502-504 .

[2] [illegible] : 1/372-373 [illegible] : 1/336 .

[3] [illegible] : 136.

[4] [illegible] : 194 .

[5] [illegible] : 132.

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3)

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] : 370/1 .

(2) [illegible] : 371/1 .

(3) [illegible] : 234/3 .

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2) [illegible] (3)

[illegible]

5.2.3 ما يسدّ مسدّ الظرف

[illegible] (4)

[illegible]

[illegible] (5) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] : 55 .

(2) [illegible] : 1/367-368.

(3) [illegible] : 2/98 [illegible] : 2/290 [illegible] : 126-127 .

(4) [illegible] : 151 .

(5) [illegible] : 3/243 [illegible] 1/218 .

3:3 [illegible]

1:3:3 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (298) [illegible]

[illegible] (299)

[illegible] ﴿وَأَقْسَمُوا بِاللَّهِ جَهْدَ أَيْمَانِهِمْ لَئِنْ أَمَرْتَهُمْ لَيَخْرُجُنَّ﴾ (300).

[illegible] (301).

[illegible]

(298) [illegible] 3/84-85 [illegible] 9/22.

(299) المصدر [illegible] 3/84-85.

(300) [illegible] 53.

(301) [illegible] 73 [illegible] 2/93-94.

[illegible]: ﴿ وَلَئِنْ أَرْسَلْنَا رِيحًا فَرَأَوْهُ مُصْفَرًّا لَّظَلُّوا مِن بَعْدِهِ يَكْفُرُونَ ﴾[1] [illegible].[2].

[illegible]: ﴿ وَإِن لَّمْ يَنتَهُوا عَمَّا يَقُولُونَ لَيَمَسَّنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِنْهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴾[3].

[illegible]

[illegible] «[illegible].»[4]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] «[illegible]»[5] [illegible]:

1. [illegible].
2. [illegible].

(1) [illegible]:51.

(2) [illegible]:708/2 [illegible]:253/4-254.

(3) [illegible]:73.

(4) [illegible]:253/3.

(5) [illegible]:253/2.

.3

(1) 2/253-254.

(2) 12.

(3) 1/327-328، 1/92، 4/220.

(4) الزمخشري، 1/226-227، 2/77، 153.

(5) 1/209.

[illegible]
[illegible] (1):[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 236:([illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible] 22/9:[illegible] [illegible] 1055/2:[illegible] 218 [illegible]
.15/1:[illegible]

(2) [illegible] 530-529/1:[illegible] 434-433/1:[illegible]
.329-328:[illegible]

[illegible] [1]. [illegible]
[2]. [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]
[4]. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[5]. [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible]
.93-92: [illegible]
(2) [illegible] :1/433-434.
(3) [illegible] :2/58 [illegible] :2/281 [illegible]
[illegible] :2/707.
(4) [illegible] :5/132-133.
(5) [illegible] :3/414.

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (3)

[illegible] (4)

[illegible]

(1) [illegible]: 78 -79.

(2) [illegible]: 3/84.

(3) [illegible]: 2/200 [illegible]: 2/254.

(4) [illegible]: 2/200.

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2]

[illegible] 90 [illegible] [3] [illegible] [4]

[illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible] [6]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3]

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(1) [illegible]: 3/85-86.

(2) [illegible]: 1/301.

(3) [illegible]: 90-91.

(4) [illegible]: 2/68.

(5) [illegible]: 89.

(6) [illegible]: 1/506.

(1) [illegible]: 78، ص 531.

(2) [illegible]: 1/109، ص 321.

(3) [illegible]: 1/506.

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5].

[illegible] [6].

[illegible] [7]. [illegible]

[illegible] [8].

[illegible]

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(4) [illegible]:38.

(5) [illegible]:1/64.

(6) [illegible]:1/301.

(7) [illegible]:3/413-414 [illegible]:2/254.

(8) [illegible]:41-42.

[illegible] [1].

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3].

[illegible] [1].

[illegible] [2].

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 66/3: [illegible] 69/2.

(2) [illegible] 66/3، 70.

(3) [illegible] 66/2.

(1) [illegible] 66/2.

(2) [illegible] 193/2 -194.

[illegible]

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(3) [illegible]: 100 -101.

(4) [illegible]: 1/211.

(1) [illegible]: 4/4 [illegible]: 2/252 -253.

(2) [illegible]: 129.

[illegible]

[illegible] [3].

[illegible] [1].

[illegible] [2].

[illegible] [3].

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(3) [illegible] 1/459 [illegible] 461.

(1) [illegible] 1/459.

(2) [illegible] 5/65.

(3) [illegible] 1/252 [illegible] 1/214-215.

[illegible] (4)

[illegible] (5)

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]: 1/215.

(5) [illegible]: 1/214.

(1) [illegible]: 1/274.

(2) [illegible]: 1 -2.

(3) [illegible]: 81.

(4) .163-162/1:

(5) .276/4:

(6) .334/1:

(1) .74: 107-106:

(2) .864-863/2:

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أ المصادر

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[illegible] .3

[illegible] (1930) [illegible]

[illegible] .1

[illegible] (1985) [illegible]

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(1986) ...

(1979) ...

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[illegible] (1982) [illegible]
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.62-54 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 8

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